

SALMON'S



OWNER TO PACK OR NOT TO PACK

Proper packing is essential for a successful move. That's why many families entrust the packing of their prized possessions to the professionals - **Salmon's Transfer Ltd.**

Salmon's offers years of experience in packing the personal possessions for generations of families using the latest materials and techniques to meet every packing requirement.

Your Salmon's Moving Consultant will gladly provide you with an estimate for this important service.

If you have the time, however, and have decided to do your own packing, this guide shares some of the techniques and helpful suggestions to protect your items during your move.

When you want to do your own packing for local moving, we have an excellent box loaner program. A small refundable deposit allows you the use of professional material (2 cubic and 4 cubic boxes). Newsprint, tape, wardrobes, mattress cartons, mirror cartons and most other materials are available on a nominal fee or rental basis. If delivery and pick-up are required there is a reasonable fee.

When you choose to do your own packing, please remember, that means all small and all fragile items must be packed and ready for the movers. This is to include dishes, china, knick knacks, lamps, lampshades, pictures, mirrors, plaques, statues, figurines, marble, granite, glass and all other items that are smaller than and will fit into boxes. Items that are not packed when the movers arrive will be wrapped in blankets and transported at owner's risk.

PRE-PLANNING

Salmon's has a complete range of cartons and material specially designed for maximum protection.

Packing Cartons - Based on experience, the following chart indicates the quantity and style of cartons recommended for packing an average household:

Quantity - Style of Home

	2	3	4	5
Style of Cartons	Bedrooms	Bedrooms	Bedrooms	Bedrooms
China/Dish Pack	2 - 3	2 - 4	3 - 5	3 - 5
Small - 2 cu. ft.	5 - 10	7 - 12	10 - 15	12 - 17
Medium - 4 cu. ft.	4 - 7	5 - 8	7 - 10	8 - 12
Large - 6 cu. ft.	4 - 6	5 - 7	6 - 8	7 - 9
Mirror/Picture	2 - 3	3 - 4	4 - 5	4 - 6
Wardrobe	1 - 3	2 - 4	4 - 5	5 - 7
Mattress	2 - 4	3 - 6	4 - 8	5 - 10

Although the above may be used as a general guideline, adjustments should be made based on items to be packed:

Style of Carton	General Contents
China/Dish Pack	china, glass, lamps, small pictures, silver-ware, etc.
Small Carton	books, canned and dry goods, shoes, records, tools.
Medium Carton	lampshades, kitchenware, small appliances, hats.
Large Carton	linens, blankets, pillows, cushions, lamps, toys.
Mirror/Picture	mirrors, pictures, glass.
Wardrobe	clothes, drapes.
Mattress	crib, single, double, queen, king, box springs.

Packing Material - Atlas Agents use white **unprinted** newspaper as a good all-purpose wrapping and cushioning material. Printed newspaper, although plentiful, should be used only as an outer wrapping as the printing ink will rub off and can become embedded in fine china. White unprinted newspaper cut into sheets about 24" x 36" is sold by the pound and is available from your Atlas Agent.

Black Felt Marker - This, of course, is used for marking your packed cartons. Be sure to put the letters "P.B.O." (packed by owner) on your packed cartons so when the van operator takes an inventory of your goods, there won't be any question as to what you packed and what the Atlas Agent packed. Write your name on each carton, contents and indicate to which room it should be delivered at destination - such as kitchen, den, dining room, bedroom #1, #2, master bedroom, etc. Mark "Fragile" and "This Side Up" on delicate items.

Sealing Tape - Obtain proper tape from your Atlas Agent or go to your local hardware/discount department store and purchase gummed or adhesive tape, at least 1.5 or 2 inches wide to properly seal top and bottom of cartons.

Prohibited Items - Do not pack dangerous or flammable items such as propane tanks, lighter fluid, paint, oily rags, ammunition, matches, charcoal, pool chemicals, bleach, fertilisers, chemistry sets and acid batteries. All aerosol cans containing such things as paint spray, oven cleaner, butane lighter fuel, anti-perspirant and hair spray will not be accepted for shipping. These could explode and cause severe damage to your possessions.

If you have any doubt about what may be a potentially dangerous item, ask your Atlas Agent before you pack.

Exceptional Value Items - Do not pack in your cartons items of exceptional value such as jewellery, precious stones, coin collections, currency, deeds, notes, securities, stocks, bonds, stamp collections, or any articles of intrinsic value. You should take these valuables with you or make other arrangements for their transfer. Be sure to check with your insurance company for coverage.

Perishable Items - Check with your Atlas agent for specific information on moving all types of plants, preserves, canned goods, frozen goods and foodstuffs (potatoes, vegetables, etc.).

Liability - Atlas does not assume liability for damage to owner-packed items unless there is visible external damage to the carton

that might possibly indicate mishandling.

Basic Packing Tips - Get everything together - assemble the equipment, various size cartons, cushioning newspaper, white newsprint, tissue paper, sealing tape, scissors and a felt marker.

Some home packers prefer the kitchen as a convenient place to work. Some prefer the dining room area, covering the dining room table with a blanket for protection and using a card table to hold the items to be packed. It can work like an assembly line. Pack as much as you can in one room before going on to the next. If you have plenty of time and want to pack over a number of days, set up a work area in a spare room for packing. You can make the decision as to which way is better for you. Organization is the key.

We suggest you begin by packing the out of season items. Next, the little used equipment, and last, the things that will be used until the very last minute - soap, towels, toilet articles, facial tissue, etc. This last box can be filed with things you will need immediately upon arrival at your new residence - instant coffee, instant cream, sugar, cans of soup, crackers, can opener, kettle, a small pan, paper plates and cups, plastic spoons, paper towels, first-aid kit, hammer, screwdriver, light bulb, fuses, scotch tape and a few other necessities.

Place like items within a carton and keep all parts or pairs of things together. Put curtain rod hardware, screws and bolts and other small parts in a plastic bag and tape it or tie it to the article.

Packed cartons when filled should be easy to carry and not exceed fifty (50) pounds in weight. Tops of cartons should close flat.

Stemware and goblets are more fragile and should be wrapped individually. Fill the goblet with crumpled tissue and then roll the goblet in the same manner as the glasses.

Glass pitchers and vases are also wrapped in this method. Large items go into the bottom of the dishpack.

It's **bottoms up** when you pack all glassware. Be sure to fill all the empty spaces with crushed newspaper.

Books - Books are heavy, so use small cartons. Place in an upright position, alternating bound edge to open edge. Do not press anything against the exposed edges which would mar the pages. Expensive, sentimental or unusual books should be wrapped individually.

Clothing/Drapes - Atlas uses a special dust proof wardrobe carton with a metal bar for hanging clothes such as dresses, suits, coats and drapes. It will save you the inconvenience of pressing them later. Ask your Atlas Agent for this time saving container.

If you wish, clothing can be folded and placed in a suitcase or a large carton. Dresser drawers can also be utilized for some clothing although other items should be removed from the dresser drawers and packed in cartons. The contents of the dresser drawers should not be too heavy.

Food - Try to use as much food as possible before moving. Seal

open boxed foods such as cereals, powdered foods, etc. Cover holes of shaker-type containers and seal with tape. Put small containers of condiments and spices together in a small box before packing them into a larger carton. Canister contents can be left in canisters with tight fitting lids although they should be individually wrapped with white newsprint and sealed with tape to prevent spillage and to protect the finish.

Liquids - If it is necessary to pack a liquid, the lid should be fastened securely, taped completely and the entire container placed inside a plastic bag with a tight closure.

Pots, Pans and Small Appliances - These items should be packed in medium size cartons. Don't forget the crumpled paper in the bottom of the carton first. If pots, pans and trays are a graduated set, each one should be wrapped separately and then nested together. The heavier the item, the smaller the box. Keep a layer of newsprint between each wrapped pan, pot or tray. Small unbreakable wrapped packages can be placed inside the wrapped group to effectively utilize space.

Small appliances should be wrapped in several layers of newsprint. Remember to drain water from any appliance that has a reservoir. For example, steam irons, vaporizers, humidifiers, dental appliances, coffee makers.

Always pack cords and accessories with the appropriate appliance to avoid confusion during unpacking. If the appliance has a fixed cord, put a layer of paper between the cord and the appliance to prevent scratches.

SPECIFIC PACKING TIPS

China - For these fragile items, you should use dishpacks or sturdy, medium cartons with 3-4 inches of crumpled newspaper in the bottom of the carton for additional cushioning. Everyday plates can be wrapped in stacks of four. However, the more delicate the plates, the smaller the stack.

Place one plate in a corner of your stack of white, unprinted newspaper and using 1-2 layers of paper, pull the corner up and over the top plate. Fold the side corners of the paper into the middle and then place another plate on top. Repeat the process until you have four plates in a stack, individually protected by layers of paper. Finish the process by rolling the stack away from you to the far corner until the bundle is completely wrapped and protected. Then place the bundle into the carton **ON EDGE**. Never lay plates flat in a carton.

Plates can form the bottom tier or layer of the carton, followed by bowls in the next layer and finally by cups, glassware, goblets and other light, fragile items.

Separate each layer in the carton with a cushion of newspaper and ensure that each wrapped piece is snug in its layer to prevent movement. Empty spaces can be filled with crushed newspaper and the top of the carton should be marked "Fragile" and "This Side Up".

Bowls - Bowls and odd shaped items are just right for the second layer. Following the same method for packing plates, wrap

individually in unprinted newsprint stack three or four to a group and wrap them again in a double layer of newsprint.

As with plates, place shallow bowls or odd shaped pieces **on edge** in a row in the carton.

Large, deep bowls should be wrapped individually and nested into each other and packed **upside down** in the carton.

Cups - Everyday cups can be stacked in groups of two. Place one cup in a corner of your packing paper. Using 1-2 layers of paper, pull the corner up and into the cup. Make sure that the paper completely fills the cup and covers all edges, then stack the second cup into the first with the handle facing the opposite direction. Now pull up the side corners of the paper and fill the inside of the second cup. Roll the bundle away from you until it is completely protected. Place the bundle **upside down** in the carton with the handles to the inside.

Fragile cups should be wrapped individually with their handles additionally wrapped with paper towelling or a single sheet of white newsprint. Handles face the inside of the carton.

Glassware - Again, a sturdy carton and a generous amount of crushed newspaper as cushioning is necessary for additional protection. The top layer of your dishpack is perfect for glassware and cups. Glasses are wrapped like cups and can be nested in sets of three or four, using your own discretion. Start by placing the glass diagonally on your sheet of white newsprint and wrap from corner to corner. Stop midway and fold the two remaining corners of the newsprint to the bottom and the rim of the glass covering it completely. You can then nest an additional glass and complete wrapping by rolling it to the far corner.

Records-Phonograph - Record albums in covers can be packed in small cartons, **ON EDGE**, with paper crumpled in the spaces to make the pack firm. Records without covers should be wrapped individually in white newsprint.

Radio-Clock - If they are small, these and similar items can be packed with the linens; otherwise, pack as for small appliances. Grandfather clocks should be serviced by an expert.

Lamp-Base - Remove the shade, harp and bulb. Wrap the body of the lamp in plenty of packing paper, keeping at least one layer of paper between the lamp and its attached cord. Pack the base, **UPRIGHT**, in a dishpack or join two cartons together and fill the spaces with crumpled paper. Wrap the bulb, harp and other small lamp parts and pack with the base.

Shades - Lamp shades should only be handled by the metal framing and packed in a medium carton. Surround the shade with sheets of tissue paper or clean packing paper and fill in all empty spaces. The only other item that should be packed with a lamp shade is another lamp shade, one that will nest inside or on top without pressing against the other shade. Do not use newspaper as protective linings between each shade and you should not use crushed paper for packing. It's alright to use small pillows or bath towels inside the shades.

Mattresses - It's a good idea to use mattress bags for additional protection of your box springs and mattresses. Have the proper size bags on hand and slip the mattresses into the bags at the last minute. You can fold the sheets and place them in a suitable carton for quick bed making at destination. Put the pillows in an empty drawer or large carton.

Linens - Towels, quilts, pillows, and lightweight bulky items should be packed in large cartons. Sheets & other linens should be packed in medium cartons or, if suitable, substituted for cushioning material.

Silver-Sterling or Plated - The important point about protecting silver from tarnishing is to keep the air out. With silverware in a chest, all empty spaces should be filled with crushed tissue or hand towels and the entire chest wrapped in unprinted newspaper. Loose silverware can be wrapped, individually or in groups, in clear plastic wrap or tissue.

Plants-Artificial - An arrangement of artificial flowers should be packed in its own carton, surrounded with paper towelling, tissue or even cotton. If possible, fasten the base of the arrangement to the bottom of the carton.

Plants-Real - Ask your Salmon's Representative for the brochure on live house plants and specialized shipping arrangements.

Paintings-Glass Table Top-Marble Slabs - Certain large pictures and marble tops, because of their size and value should be packed in custom-made cartons or crates available from your Atlas Agent. For smaller pictures, etc., they should be well wrapped with three sheets of white newsprint and placed on edge in a carton. Linens, blankets and towels can serve as additional cushioning material.

Rugs - Leave rugs on floor, but untacked, or if they have just been cleaned and delivered to your home, leave them rolled.

Tools - Take a group of long handled garden tools and bundle them together with tape or twine. This also applies to mobs, brooms, curtain rods, etc. Attachments on power tools should be removed, wrapped and packed with hand tools in small cartons. Remember to empty gasoline and oil from all motors.

Toys - It is not necessary to wrap toys. Just pack in a large carton and seal the top.

These are a few of our general packing techniques. Your Salmon's Representative can provide more specific advice of the care and protection of your possessions.



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100-9500 Van Horne Way,
Richmond, BC V6X 1W3

tel: 604-273-2921 fax: 604-273-4963

www.salmonstransfer.com